EuroRegionalMap, OpenELS Regional Gazetteer, and Exonyms

Roman Stani-Fertl

EuroRegionalMap - data content

- *administrative boundaries (BND)*
- *water network (HYDRO)*
- *transport network (TRANS)*
- **settlement theme (POP)**
- *vegetation and soils theme (VEG)*
- **named locations (NAME)**
- *miscellaneous theme (MISC)*

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Active
Not active
50°W
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Finland
Norway
Estonia
Latvia
Lithuania
Denmark
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Ireland
United Kingdom
Netherlands
Belgium
Germany
Poland
Czech Republic
Slovakia
Moldova
Luxembourg
France
Austria
Hungary
Georgia
Liechtenstein
Switzerland
Slovenia
Romania
Croatia
Italy
Serbia
San Marino
Bulgaria
Andorra
Macedonia
Spain
Portugal
Greece
Cyprus
Gibraltar
Malta
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Regional Gazetteer

- NMCAs provide standardized toponyms in the respective national language(s) for their territory of authority > **endonyms**
- Supplemented toponyms
  - names from outside
  - names in non-official languages

> well established **exonyms** and other **variant names**

Sources for exonyms

- Languages with an language authority (names commission) providing approved lists of exonyms
- Lists and reviews provided by experts but not "approved"
- other less reliable sources

Specific problems

1. (constricted lists - thematically or regionally)
2. Non-Roman script
3. languages with no standardised data
4. Baltic languages
5. (work in progress)
6. no responses available

2. Non-Roman script

- Bulgarian – Tansliteration Act 2009
- Greek – ELOT 743
- Macedonian
  - system employed in official gazetteers and maps
- Serbian
  - system employed in official gazetteers and maps
- *Georgian* – national (approved) system

Sevilla

> (bul)

- **Севѝля**
- **Севийя**

Frankfurt am Main

> (gre)

- Φρανκφούρτη
- Φραγκφούρτη

3. Missing "standardized" sources

- Romansh
- Frisian
- Welsh
- Danish
- English
- Bulgarian
- Irish
- Scottish Gaelic
- Romanian
- Swedish
- Italian
- Icelandic

4. Baltic languages

- Latvian
  - Lielais pasaules atlants (*Big World Atlas*)
- Lithuanian
  - Valstybinė lietuvių kalbos komisija

    Pasaulio Vietovardžiai

Examples:

- Brussel/Bruxelles > Brisele (lav), Briuselis (lit)
- Charleroi > Šarlruā (lav), Šarlerua (lit)

6. No responses available

- Faroese
- Romanian
- Galician
- Bulgarian
- Greek
- Macedonian
- Serbian

Importance of expert knowledge

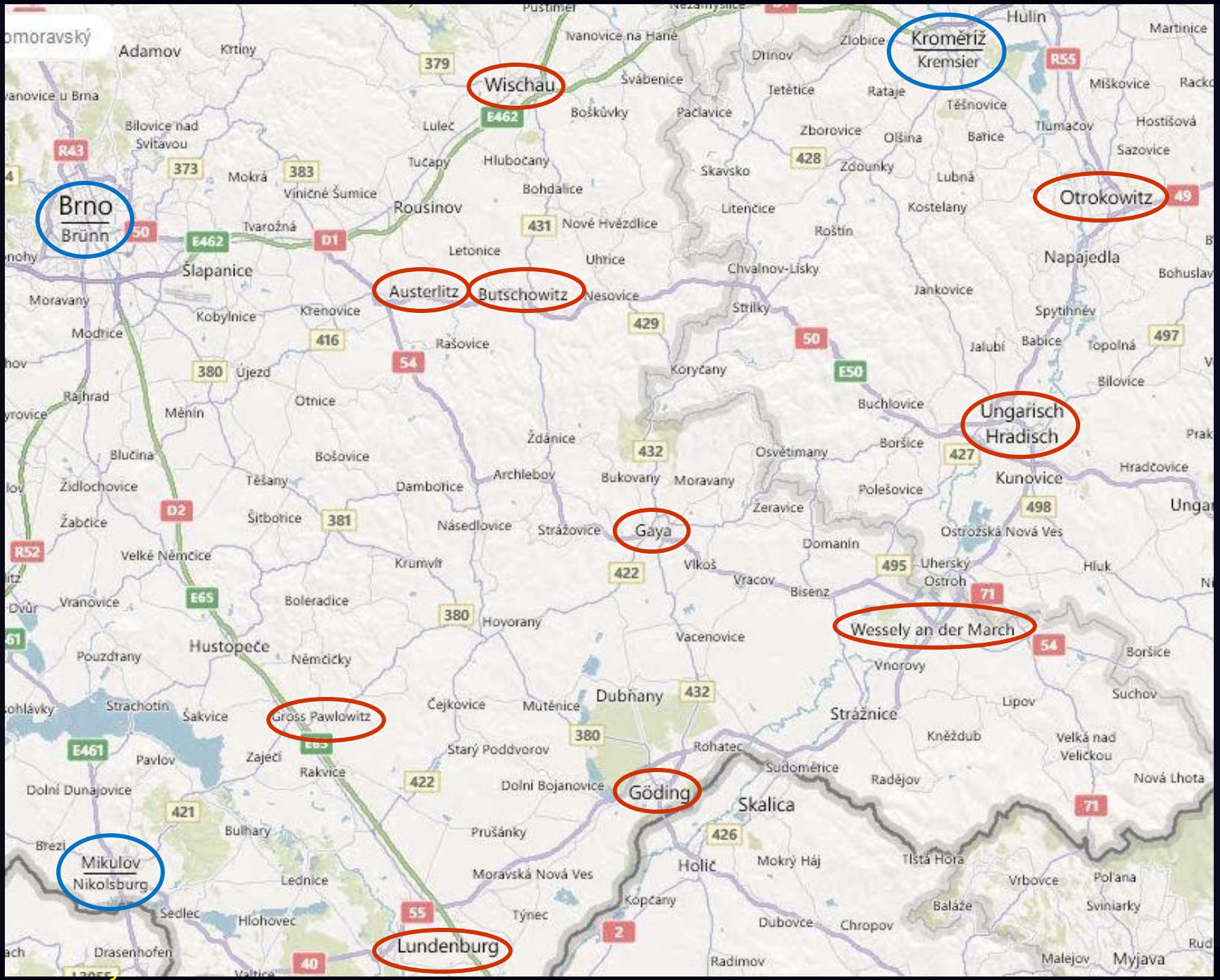
Examples for

- unsufficient information on exonyms and
- incorrect or even misuse of exonyms

geonames.org

- www.geonames.org
  - search *Braunschweig*
    - Brunswick - Germany
    - Braunschweig – Südafrika et al.
  - alternate names
    - three entries without language (Brunswyck ???)
    - endonym ???
    - English "Brunswick" ???

code	lang ▲	alternate name	p.	s.	h.	c.	from	to	action
									+
		Brunswyck							+ ✎ ✖
		Brunswick							+ ✎ ✖
		Braunschweig							+ ✎ ✖
af	Afrikaans	Brunswyk							+ ✎ ✖
ar	Arabic	براونشفايغ							+ ✎ ✖
be	Belarusian	Горад Браўншвейг							+ ✎ ✖
bg	Bulgarian	Брауншвайг							+ ✎ ✖
zh	Chinese	不伦瑞克							+ ✎ ✖
da	Danish	Braunschweig							+ ✎ ✖
nl	Dutch	Braunschweig							+ ✎ ✖
en	English	Brunswick							+ ✎ ✖
en	English	Braunschweig							+ ✎ ✖
eo	Esperanto	Braunschweig							+ ✎ ✖
et	Estonian	Braunschweig							+ ✎ ✖


Brno
Brünn
Wischau
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Wessely an der March
Gross Pawlowitz
Göding
Mikulov
Nikolsburg
Lundenburg
Adamov
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Švábenice
Boškůvky
Pačlavice
Tetětice
Rataje
Zlobice
Drínov
Hulín
Martinice
Miškovice
Těšnovice
Tlumačov
Hostišová
Sazovice
Zborovice
Olšina
Barice
Zdounky
Lubná
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Skavsko
Litenčice
Roštín
Napajedla
Bohuslavice
Jankovice
Spytihněv
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Jalubí
Bilovice
Buchlovice
Osvětimany
Boršice
Hradčovice
Kunovice
Polešovice
Žeravice
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Uherský Ostroh
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Vacenovice
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Ratíškovice
Vlkoš
Kyjov
Martin
Žilina
Bytča
Považská Bystrica
Púchov
Trenčín
Nové Mesto nad Váhom
Piešťany
Trnava
Senica
Skalica
Holíč
Hodonín
Břeclav
Mikulov
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Jevišovice
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March
Váh
Nitra
Komárno
Štúrovo
Esztergom
Budapest
Győr
Sopron
Wien
Vídeň
Austria
Slovakia
Hungary
Czechia
Moravia
Lower Austria
Burgenland
Southern Moravia
Zlín Region
South Moravian Region
Trenčín Region
Nitra Region
Bratislava Region
Trnava Region
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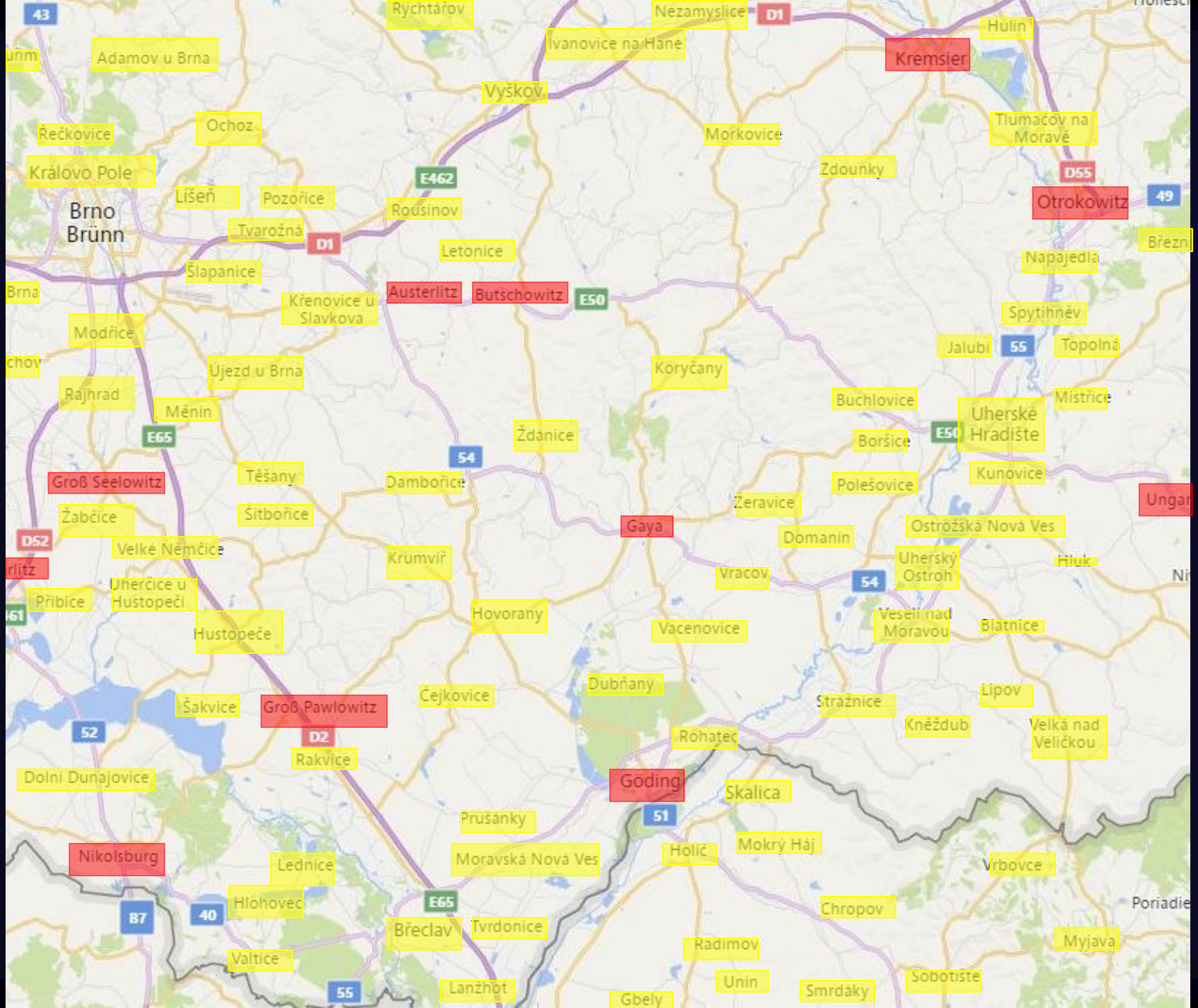
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Vyškov
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Rečkovice
Morkovice
Zdounky
Královo Pole
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Líšeň
Pozořice
Rousínov
Brno
Brünn
Tvarožná
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Šlapanice
Austerlitz
Butschowitz
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Spytihněv
Modřice
Jalubí
55
Topolná
Koryčany
Újezd u Brna
Rajhrad
Buchlovice
Mistřice
Měnín
Uherské Hradiště
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Ždánice
E50
Boršice
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Groß Seelowitz
Těšany
Dambořice
Kunovice
Polešovice
Žabčice
Šitbořice
Žeravice
Gaya
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D52
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Krumvíř
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Vracov
54
Přibice
Uherčice u Hustopečí
Hovorany
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Hustopeče
Vacenovice
Blatnice
Dubňany
Čejkovice
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Šakvice
Groß Pawlowitz
Strážnice
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D2
Knéždub
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Rohatec
Rakvice
Dolní Dunajovice
Göding
Skalica
51
Prušánky
Nikolsburg
Holíč
Mokrý Háj
Lednice
Moravská Nová Ves
Vrbovce
Hlohovec
E65
B7
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Chropov
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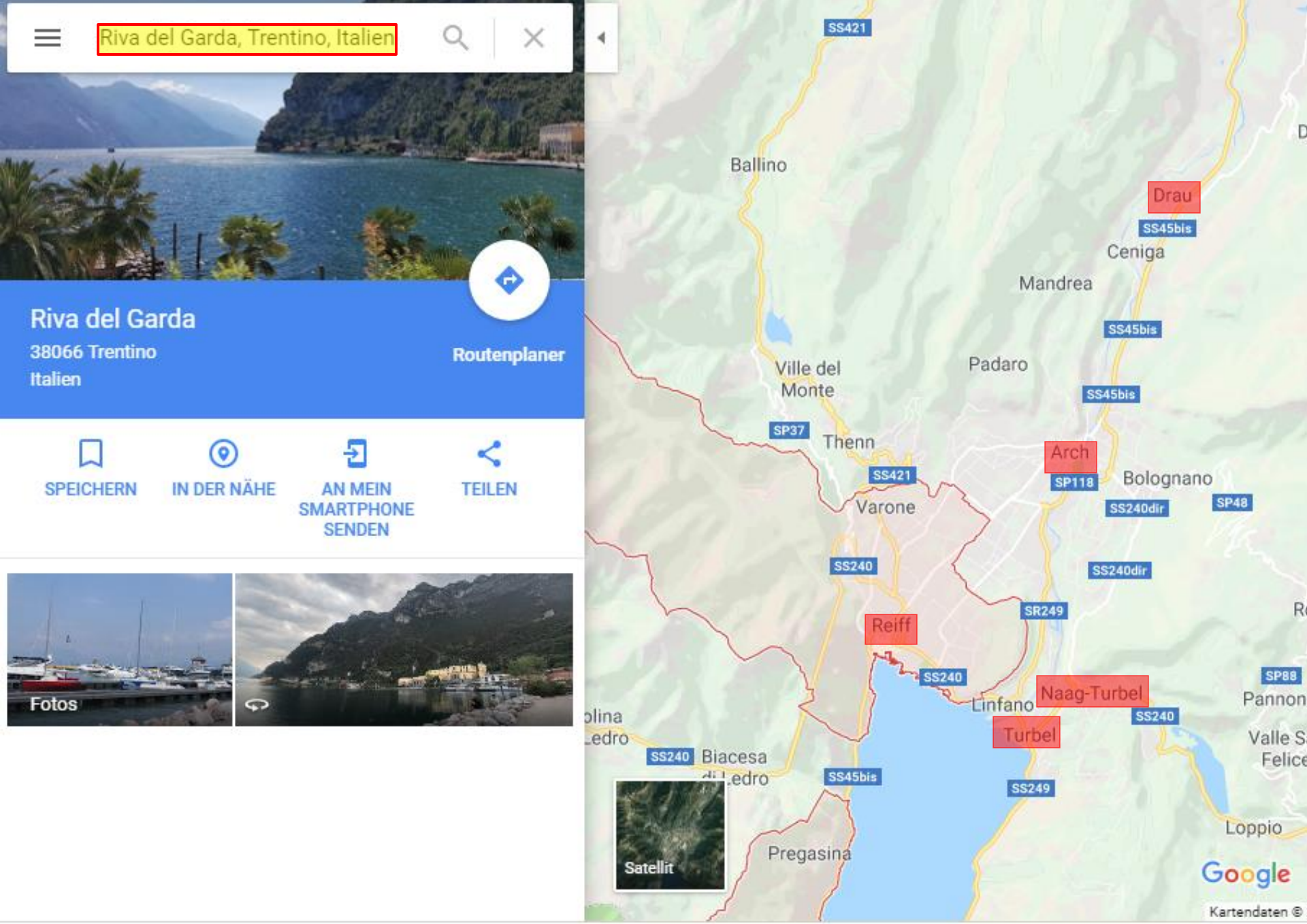
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Exonyms

Thank you for your attention!

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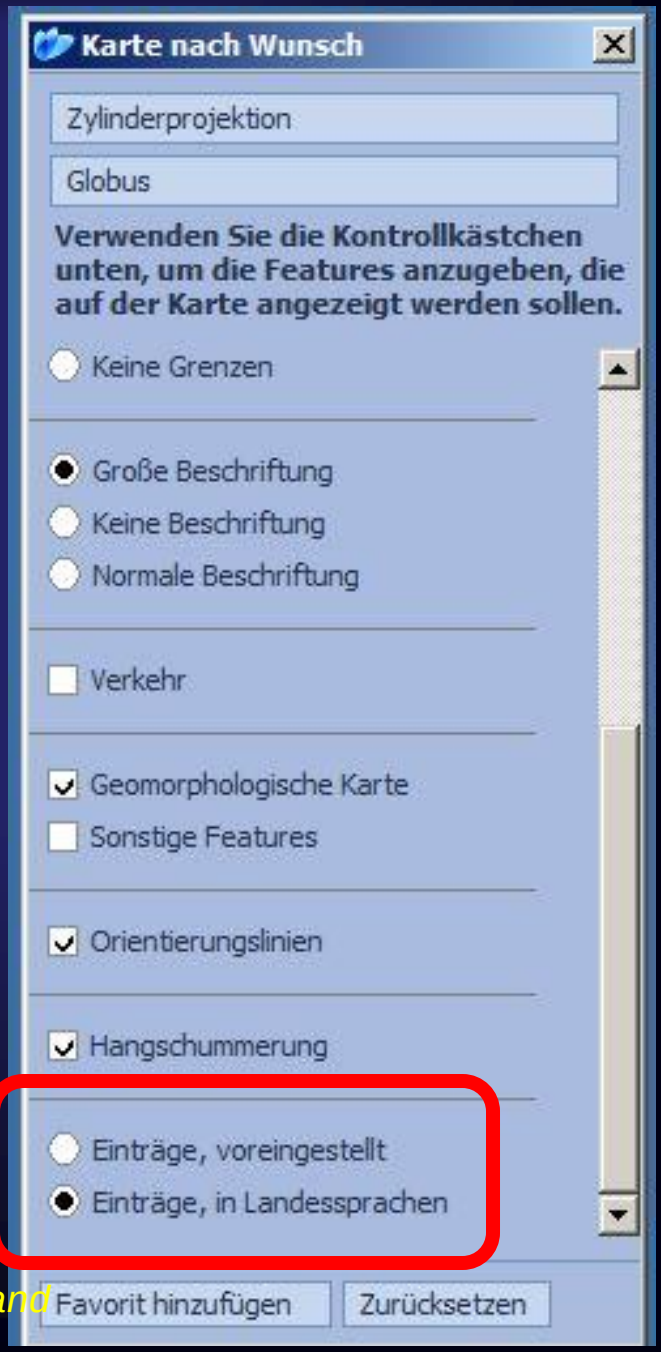
Encarta Encyclopedia

Einträge, voreingestellt
= „entries preset“ > names in the language of publication

Einträge, in Landessprachen
=„ entries in the national languages“



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Paredes de Coura
Ponte da Barca
Arcos de Valdevez
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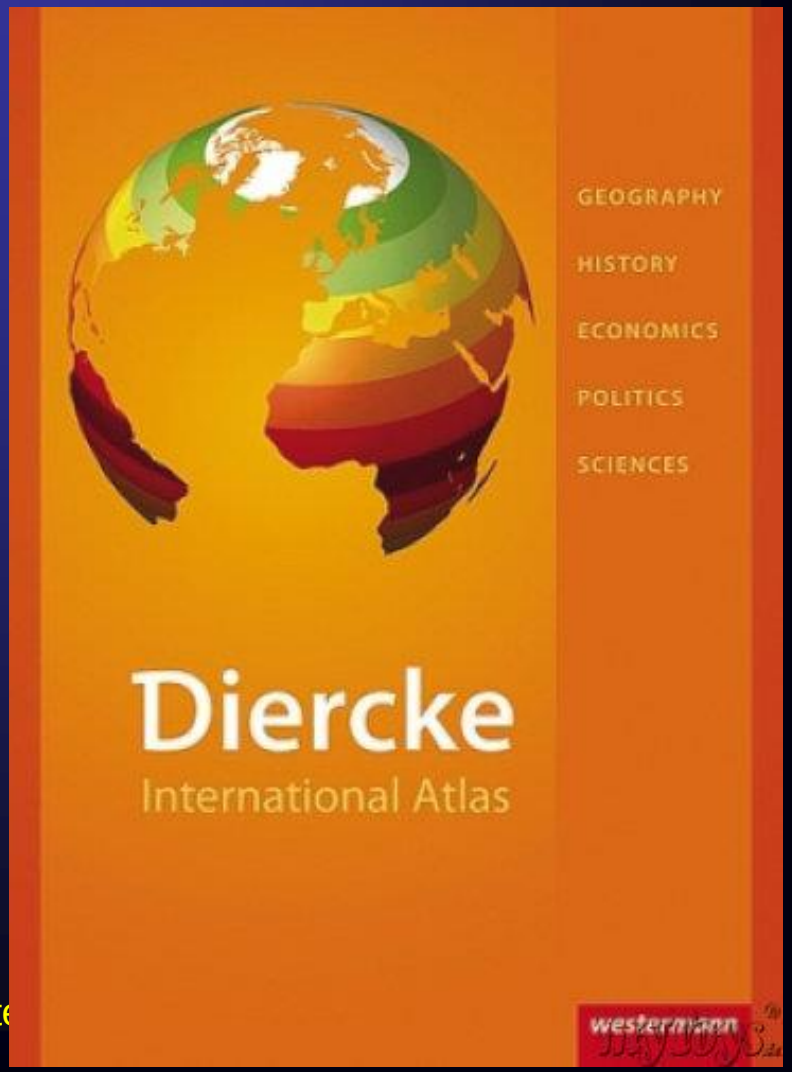
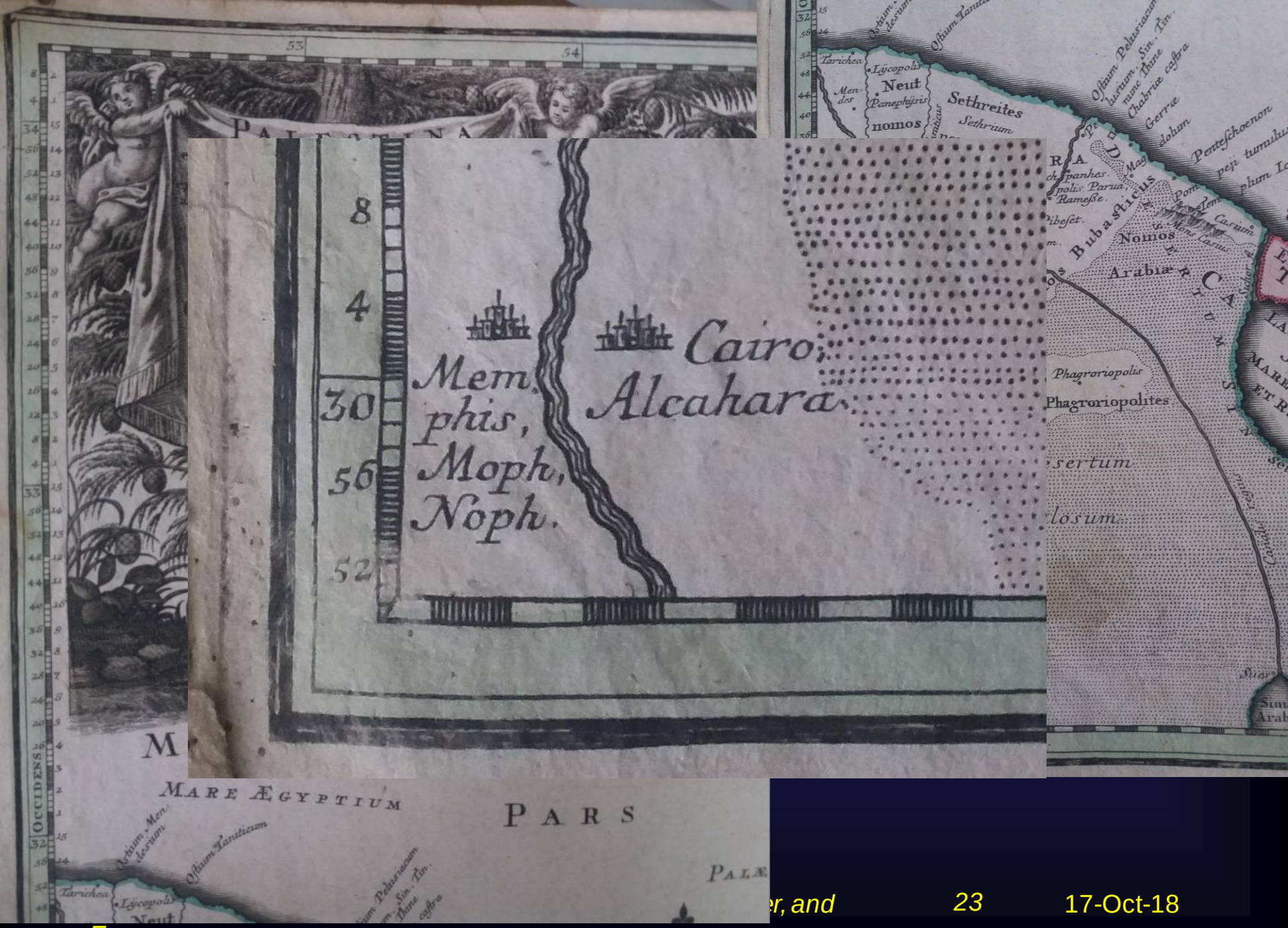
Caminha

„International Editions“

- Speakers of many different mother tounges
- Language of publication
- International only in the sense of marketing




Cairo.
Alcahara.
Mem.
phis,
Moph,
Noph.
8
4
30
56
52
Sethreites
Sethrium
nomos
Neut
Panephysis
Tarichea
Lycopolis
Bubasticus
Nomos
Arabia
Phagroriopolis
Phagroriopolites
MARE ÆGYPTIUM
PARS

Bradford
York
Sheffield
Hull
Lincoln
England
Peterborough
Norwich
Cambridge
Oxford
Brighton
Portsmouth
Dunkerque
Belgique
België
Normandie
Rennes
Le Mans
Hauts-de-France
Grand Est
Saarbrücken
Nürnberg
Bayern
München
Ulm
Würzburg
Frankfurt am
Deutschland
Hessen
Sachsen
Potsdam
Bremen
Oldenburg
Niedersachs
Zwolle
Vorpommern
Schwerin
Gorzów Wielkopolski
województwo lubuskie
województwo wielkopolskie
województwo zachodniopomorskie
województwo kujawsko-pomorskie
województwo warmińsko-mazurskie
województwo podlaskie
Płock
Warszawa
Siedlce
Kalisz
Zielona Góra
województwo łódzkie
województwo mazowieckie
województwo lubelskie
województwo opolskie
województwo świętokrzyskie
województwo małopolskie
województwo podkarpackie
Česko
Severovýchod
Jihozápad
Jihovýchod
Plzeň
České Budějovice
Slovensko
Košice
Bratislava
Magyarország
Debrecen
Alföld és Észak
Dunántúl
Kecskemét
Pécs
Szombathely
Steiermark
Slovenija
Ljubljana
Maribor
Beograd
Србија
Centralna Srbija
Bosna i Hercegovina
Republika Srpska
Crna Gora
Kosovo
Shqipëria veriore
Makedonija
Oradea
Cluj-Napoca
Bistrița
Baia Mare
Timișoara
Craiova
Râmnicu Vâlcea
Pitești
Alexandria
Ploiești
Brașov
Târgu
Suceava
Ivano-Frankivs'k
Lviv
Volyn
Grodno
Brest
Lublin
Rzeszów
Toulouse
Occitanie
Marseille
Provence-Alpes-Côte d'Azur
Nouvelle-Aquitaine
Bordeaux
Clermont-Ferrand
Limoges
Poitiers
Tours
Centre-Val de Loire
Bourgogne-Franche-Comté
Rhône-Alpes
Grenoble
Lyon
Genova
Venezia
Milano
Parma
Bologna
Firenze
Toscana
Perpignan
Andorra la Vella
France
Ajaccio
Zaragoza
Navarra / Nafarroa
Catalu
Mitrovicë
Ниш
Перник
Благоевград
Пловдив

1. Constricted lists – thematically or regionally

Exonyms and other variant toponyms

at least for

- cities with more than 100,000 inhabitants

- administrative centre of statistical units of the European level NUTS 2

OpenELS | European Location Services

HOME ABOUT PRODUCTS DATA POLICY EVENTS LATEST HELP DESK

Open European Location Service (OpenELS)

OPEN EUROPEAN LOCATION SERVICES

European open geospatial data services from official national sources

Curiosities

EuroRegional Map

language	iso_3	AD	AT	BE	BG	CH	CY	CZ	DE	DK	EE	ES	FI	FR	GB	GE	GR	HR	HU	IE	IS	IT	LI	LT	LU	LV	MD	MK	MT	NL	NO	PL	PT	RO	RS	SE	SI	SK	SM	VA
Basque	baq / eus	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x
Bulgarian	bul																																							x
Catalan •	cat																																							
Croatian	hrv / scr																																							x
Czech	cze / ces	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x
Danish	dan	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x
Dutch	dut / nld	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x
English	eng	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x
Estonian	est	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x
Faroese	fao																																							
Finnish	fin	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x
French	fre / fra •	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x
Frisian	fry																																							
Galician	glg																																							
Georgian	geo / kat																																							x
German •	ger / deu	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x
Greek	gre / ell																																							x
Hungarian	hun	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x
Icelandic	ice																																							
Irish	gle	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x
Italian	ita •																																							x
Latvian Lit	lav •	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x													x
Lithuanian (at	lit																																							x
Macedonian	mkd																																							x
Maltese	mlt	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x
Norwegian	nor	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x
Polish	pol	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x
Portuguese	por •	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x
Raetoroman	roh																																							
Romanian	rum / rom																																							x
Scot-Gaelic	gla																																							
Serbian	srp																																							
Slovakian	slo / slk	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x
Slovenian	slv •	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x
Spanish	spa	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x
Swedish	swe	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x
Welsh	wel																																							
mul_09		x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x

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349 - Übersicht Sprachen und Staaten für die Erfassung der Siedlungsexonyme

x – Exonyme erfasst

o – Quellen vorhanden

FO | ND

Mail

Mail

Mail

Mail

Mail

Mentionalbe interim results

Cities with a wide range of exonyms

- *Kraków, Milano, Munich, Edinburgh, Marseille*, ...

Settlements with exonyms in neighbouring languages

- *Videm* [slv] for *Udine* IT; *Glatz* [ger], *Kladsko* [cze] for *Kłodzko* PL; ...